

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
HOUSTON DIVISION**

STATES OF TEXAS, et al.;
Plaintiffs,

vs.

RISING EAGLE CAPITAL GROUP, LLC, et
al.;
Defendants.

Case No. 4:20-cv-02021

Judge: George C. Hanks, Jr.

PLAINTIFF STATES' EXHIBIT LIST

No.	Bates #	Description	Offer	Obj.	DATE ADMIT	DATE N/ADM
1	MEARS_CELL_000738	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith				
2	MEARS_CELL_000819	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith				
3	MEARS_CELL_000898	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith				
4	MEARS_CELL_000478	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith				
5	MEARS_CELL_001166	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith				
6	MEARS_CELL_000620	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Shapiro				
7	MEARS_CELL_000701	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Shapiro				
8	MEARS_CELL_001065	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Shapiro				
9	MEARS_CELL_000413	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Shapiro				
10	MEARS_CELL_000530	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller				

11	MEARS_CELL_001232	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller				
12	MEARS_CELL_001481	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller				
13	MEARS_CELL_001526	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller				
14	MEARS_CELL_000422	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller and Shapiro				
15	MEARS_CELL_000393	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Spiller and Shapiro				
16	MEARS_CELL_000473	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith and Shapiro				
17	MEARS_CELL_000598	Jakob Mears Text Messages w/ Smith and Shapiro				
18	SPILLER_CELL_007518	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
19	SPILLER_CELL_007597	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
20	SPILLER_CELL_007676	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
21	SPILLER_CELL_007756	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
22	SPILLER_CELL_007836	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
23	SPILLER_CELL_007919	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
24	SPILLER_CELL_009997	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
25	SPILLER_CELL_011091	Spiller text messages w/ Shapiro				
26	SPILLER_CELL_003650	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
27	SPILLER_CELL_004948	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
28	SPILLER_CELL_012388	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
29	SPILLER_CELL_012473	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
30	SPILLER_CELL_012554	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
31	SPILLER_CELL_012632	Spiller text messages w/ Smith				
32	SPILLER_CELL_005354	Spiller text messages w/ Smith and Shapiro				
33	SPILLER_CELL_005855	Spiller text messages w/ Smith and Shapiro				
34	SPILLER_CELL_000082	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				
35	SPILLER_CELL_005544	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				
36	SPILLER_CELL_007329	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				
37	SPILLER_CELL_008318	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				

38	SPILLER_CELL_010947	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				
39	SPILLER_CELL_011519	Spiller text messages w/ Mears and Shapiro				
40	SPILLER_CELL_003688	Spiller text messages w/ Mears, Shapiro, Smith				
41	SPILLER_CELL_006375	Spiller text messages w/ Mears, Shapiro, Smith				
42	SPILLER_CELL_000095	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
43	SPILLER_CELL_003139	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
44	SPILLER_CELL_003225	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
45	SPILLER_CELL_003305	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
46	SPILLER_CELL_003383	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
47	SPILLER_CELL_003447	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
48	SPILLER_CELL_005592	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
49	SPILLER_CELL_005662	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
50	SPILLER_CELL_005731	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
51	SPILLER_CELL_007372	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
52	SPILLER_CELL_011592	Spiller text messages w/ Mears				
53	BOA000015	BOA Business signature card for Rising Eagle Account				
54	BOA001283	Rising Eagle BOA Monthly Statement: Feb 2018 to Aug 2019				
55	TDBank000840	New Business Account documents for CRS Marketing				
56	TDBank000853	CRS Marketing bank statements Aug 2017 to Feb 2021				
57	TDBank001667	CRS Marketing Checks from 3-18-2018 to 6-18-2019				
58	TDBank001071	CRS Marketing wire transfers from Aug. 2017 to Nov. 2020				
59	CHASE_Account_1876	Excerpt of Smith's personal Chase bank records and signature page for account ending in 1876				
60	CHASE_Account_5567	Excerpt of HAA's Chase bank records and signature page for account ending in 5576				
61	RISING_EMAILS000605	Email from Rising Eagle Group to Smith and Shapiro				

62	RISING_EMAILS001132	Email between Shapiro and Rising Eagle Group regarding leads Shapiro sent Rising Eagle Group				
63	RISING_EMAILS	Emails between Shapiro and Rising Eagle Group regarding leads Shapiro sent Rising Eagle Group				
64	RISING_EMAILS000744	Emails between Shapiro and Rising Eagle Group regarding leads Shapiro sent Rising Eagle Group				
65	RISING_EMAILS000743	Emails between Shapiro and Rising Eagle Group regarding leads Shapiro sent Rising Eagle Group				
66	DATA_000001	Slip Sheet for CDRs that were previously produced to Defendants. CDRs too voluminous to include as individual exhibits.				
67	DATA_000094	Slip Sheet for IN DNC. IN DNC was previously produced to Defendants. It is too voluminous to include on the exhibit list.				
68	DATA_000095	Slip Sheet for National DNC Registry. National DNC Registry was previously produced to Defendants. It is too voluminous to include on the exhibit list.				
69	DATA_000096	Slip Sheet for Consumer Sentinel from FTC. Consumer Sentinel data was previously produced to Defendants. It is too voluminous to include on the exhibit list.				
70	RISING_EMAILS000002	Shapiro Lead Lists. File name and corresponding email: 63k.csv RISING_EMAILS000001				
71	RISING_EMAILS001133	Shapiro Lead Lists. Native files provided with both Bates # and original file name.				

72	HH000001	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
73	HH000002	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
74	HH000004	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
75	HH000026	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
76	HH000033	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
77	HH000042	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
78	HH000044	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
79	HH000048	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance.				
80	HH000214	Audio file of a prerecorded voice message / telephone solicitation selling health insurance: This is Anne.				
81	VICIDIAL000512	Vicidial contract with Zack Cox				
82	VICIDIAL000519	Vicidial contract with Zack Cox - signature page				
83	VICIDIAL000523	Vicidial CC document for HAA and Smith				
84	VICIDIAL000524	Vicidial CC document for HAA and Smith				
85	VICIDIAL000525	Vicidial CC document for HAA and Smith				
86	VICIDIAL000526	Vicidial CC authorization document, signed by Smith.				
87	AP000001	Nov. 13, 2018 Email from Adam Chickman to Scott Shapiro				

88	AP000022	September 14, 2018 Unsigned contract between Active Prospect and Shapiro				
89	AP000040	Email from Adam Chickman and Brian Fife On Nov. , 2018				
90	AP000054	Nov 14, 2018 emails between Bobby Furnish and Adam Chickman				
91	AP000059	Dec 12, 2018 email - Adam Chickman and Scott Shapiro				
92	AP000078	Nov. 7, 2018 email from Adam Chickman and Todd Anderson				
93	AP000093	Oct 30, 2018 email Adam Chickman to Scott Shapiro				
94	AP000160	Sept. 25, 2018 emails between Marsha Griffin and Kara Kriegshauser				
95	AP000163	Nov. 28, 2018 email from Kara Kriegshause to Marsha Griffin				
96	HII_TXAG_000223	HII Contract with Scott Shapiro				
97	HII_TXAG_000309	HII Happy Health Plans 6.11.2018 site visit				
98	HII_TXAG_002489	NIPR PDB Report - Scott Shapiro				
99	HII_TXAG_003177	October 9, 2018 email from Ruben Gardner to Scott Shapiro				
100	HII_TXAG_003206	June 19, 2018 email from Marsha Griffin to Ruben Gardner				
101	HII_TXAG_003233	HAA Procedures sent by Marsha Griffin to HII				
102	HII_TXAG_003246	HAA employee Handbook sent by Marsha Griffin to HII				
103	HII_TXAG_003319	Aug. 9, 2018 email from Marsha Griffin to Dan Garavuso				
104	HII_TXAG_003323	Probationary Requirement documents sent by Marsha Griffin to HII				
105	HII_TXAG_003325	Letter by Sean Duffie sent by Marsha Griffin to HII				

106	HII_TXAG_003326	Affirmation document by Sean Duffie and Scott Shapiro sent by Marsha Griffin				
107	HII_TXAG_004423	Nov. 27, 2018 Email from Ruben Gardner to Scott Shapiro				
108	HII_TXAG_011791	Aug. 14, 2018 email from Amy Brady to Scott Shapiro				
109	HII_TXAG_011792	Robert Doane complaint				
110	HII_TXAG_011981	June 6, 2018 email from Brady to Shapiro				
111	HII_TXAG_011982	Letter from Stewart Abramson				
112	HII_TXAG_014020	HII commission structure for Scott Shapiro				
113	HII_TXAG_015002	September 17, 2018 email from Brady to Shapiro				
114	HII_TXAG_015042	Sep. 17, 2018 email from Brady to Shapiro				
115	HII_TXAG_015332	June 12, 2018 email from Brady to Shapiro				
116	HII_TXAG_015449	Active Prospect contract				
117	HII_TXAG_015602	September 17, 2018 email from Marsha Griffin to Brady				
118	HII_TXAG_015603	Settlement agreement from HAA and Aussieker				
119	HII_TXAG_016057	March 31, 2018, Brady email to Smith and Shapiro				
120	HII_TXAG_016186	Dec. 12, 2017 Brady email to Shapiro				
121	HII_TXAG_016625	Jan. 4, 2018 Shapiro email to Brady				
122	HII_TXAG_020444	June 29, 2018 Brady email to Shapiro				
123	HII_TXAG_020603	Aug 14. 2018 Brady email to Shapiro				
124	HII_TXAG_020604	Complaint sent by Brady to Shapiro				
125	HII_TXAG_020632	Aug 27, 2018 email from Brady to Shapiro				
126	HII_TXAG_020669	Oct. 1, 2018 - Email from Brady to Shapiro				

127	HII_TXAG_021313	Nov. 29, 2018 email from Chickman to Garavuso				
128	HII_TXAG_022321	Octo 3, 2018 email from Griffin to Brady				
129	HII_TXAG_022322	Hasaik settlement sent by Griffin				
130	HII_TXAG_032303	March, 8 2019 email from Brady to Shapiro				
131	HII_TXAG_032304	Hossfeld complaint				
132	TRAVIS_CO_000039	Recorded jail call between Spiller, Mears, and Shapiro				
133	TRAVIS_CO_000183	Recorded jail call between Spiller and Mears				
134	TRAVIS_CO_000442	Recorded jail call between Spiller, Mears, Smith, and Shapiro				
135	TRAVIS_CO_000610	Breakdown of the jail calls' date and time				
136	SHAPIRO000022	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
137	SHAPIRO000023	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
138	SHAPIRO000024	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
139	SHAPIRO000025	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
140	SHAPIRO000027	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
141	SHAPIRO000028	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
142	SHAPIRO000029	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
143	SHAPIRO000031	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
144	SHAPIRO000032	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
145	SHAPIRO000033	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
146	SHAPIRO000034	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				

147	SHAPIRO000035	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
148	SHAPIRO000036	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
149	SHAPIRO000037	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
150	SHAPIRO000038	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
151	SHAPIRO000040	RFPs from Shapiro: Email from Shapiro				
152	SHAPIRO000041	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
153	SHAPIRO000042	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
154	SHAPIRO000043	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
155	SHAPIRO000044	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
156	SHAPIRO000045	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
157	SHAPIRO000046	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
158	SHAPIRO000047	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
159	SHAPIRO000048	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
160	SHAPIRO000049	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
161	SHAPIRO000050	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
162	SHAPIRO000051	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
163	SHAPIRO000053	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
164	SHAPIRO000054	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
165	SHAPIRO000055	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				

166	SHAPIRO000056	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
167	SHAPIRO000057	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Smith				
168	SHAPIRO000058	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
169	SHAPIRO000059	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
170	SHAPIRO000061	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
171	SHAPIRO000062	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
172	SHAPIRO000064	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
173	SHAPIRO000065	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Shapiro and Griffin				
174	SHAPIRO000066	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
175	SHAPIRO000067	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
176	SHAPIRO000068	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
177	SHAPIRO000069	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
178	SHAPIRO000070	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
179	SHAPIRO000071	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
180	SHAPIRO000072	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
181	SHAPIRO000073	RFPs from Shapiro: Emails between Spiller and Shapiro				
182	SHAPIRO000074	RFPs from Shapiro: Spreadsheet from emails				
183	UST000068	Email from David Frankel to Rising Eagle Group				
184	UST000082	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
185	UST000084	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				

186	UST000086	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
187	UST000287	Traceback report from USTelecom regarding Rising Eagle Group's calls.				
188	UST000672	Email from David Frankel to Rising Eagle Group				
189	UST000692	Email from David Frankel to Rising Eagle Group				
190	UST000694	Email from Rising Eagle Group to David Frankel				
191	UST000696	Email from Rising Eagle Group to David Frankel				
192	UST000751	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
193	UST000758	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
194	UST000815	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
195	UST000851	Email from USTelecom to Rising Eagle Group				
196	SMITH000007	HAA employee list				
197	SMITH000044	Smith Response to RFPs				
198	FCC000001	FCC NAL - June 9, 2020				
199	FCC000030	Rising Eagle Group's Written Statement - Aug. 24, 2020				
200	FCC000058	Spiller Declaration, filed with the FCC.				
201	FCC000065	Mears Declaration, filed with the FCC.				
202	FCC000072	Forfeiture Order Mar. 17, 2021				
203	LAWSUIT_000084	Summons for Smith (eHealthinsurance v. Smith)				
204	LAWSUIT_000086	Summons for HAA (eHealthinsurance v. Smith)				
205	LAWSUIT_000096	First Amended Complaint (eHealthinsurance v. Smith)				
206	LAWSUIT_000134	Stipulation (eHealthinsurance v. Smith)				
207	LAWSUIT_000140	Order (eHealthinsurance v. Smith)				

208	LAWSUIT_000171	Summons for Smith (Hossfeld v. Smith)				
209	LAWSUIT_000173	Class Action Complaint (Hossfeld v. Smith)				
210	LAWSUIT_002704	Complaint (MO v. Smith)				
211	LAWSUIT_002719	Administrative Complaint (Florida)				
212	LAWSUIT_002733	Final Order regarding the Administrative Complaint (Florida)				
213	LAWSUIT_002747	Field Report regarding the Administrative Complaint, receipt by Smith.				
214	AR000001	Arkansas - Declaration of no SOS records				
215	ND000001	North Dakota - Lack of SOS records				
216	ND000002	North Dakota - Lack of SOS records				
217	SOS000001	Articles of Dissolution - HAA				
218	SOS000002	Articles of Incorporation - HAA				
219	SOS000004	Florida Sunbiz page for HAA				
220	SOS000008	Articles of Incorporation - CRS Marketing				
221	FIVERR000011	Fiverr activity mapping CSV from Rising Eagle Group's account				
222	FIVERR000013	Fiverr orders as buyers CSV from Rising Eagle Group's account				
223	BILEK_000009.000001	Deposition of Smith in Bilek litigation				
224	SHORES_000001	Mike Shores' expert report				
225	SHORES_000093	Mike Shores' supplemental Expert Report				
226	SHORES_000100	CSV file that goes with Supplemental Report				
227	SHORES_000101	Tables from the Shores Report				
228	SHORES_000137	Tables from the Shores Supplemental Report				
229	VICIDIAL205780	HAA's Vicidial Database (sans the DNC Log)				

230	VICIDIAL208683	HAA's Vicidial Database DNC Log				
231	VICIDIAL336150	Excerpt of the filenames of the recordings on HAA's Vicidial account				
232	VICIDIAL064657	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
233	VICIDIAL124215	HAA inbound call recording of: Person investigating about receiving robocalls to a deceased person's phone number.				
234	VICIDIAL188380	HAA inbound call recording of: Person asking to be placed on the DNC.				
235	VICIDIAL188855	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
236	VICIDIAL220596	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				
237	VICIDIAL224298	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				
238	VICIDIAL224806	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls and on the DNC list.				
239	VICIDIAL227390	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls from Anne.				
240	VICIDIAL230642	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls. Swearing.				
241	VICIDIAL230702	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls and on the DNC list.				
242	VICIDIAL253310	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				

243	VICIDIAL259112	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				
244	VICIDIAL266324	HAA inbound call recording and quick hang up.				
245	VICIDIAL266744	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				
246	VICIDIAL267637	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
247	VICIDIAL294667	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls in North Carolina.				
248	VICIDIAL299584	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls and on National DNC.				
249	VICIDIAL313285	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving robocalls.				
250	VICIDIAL315436	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
251	VICIDIAL317667	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls and on National DNC.				
252	VICIDIAL336078	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro threatens employee.				
253	VICIDIAL336080	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro claims he's the boss.				
254	VICIDIAL336081	HAA inbound call recording of: HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro threatens the employee.				

255	VICIDIAL336082	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee.				
256	VICIDIAL336093	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
257	VICIDIAL336101	HAA inbound call recording of: Person asking about HAA sending him mail about their options. HAA employee hangs up.				
258	VICIDIAL336102	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says "he's on the podium."				
259	VICIDIAL336110	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
260	VICIDIAL336114	HAA inbound call recording of: Mike Smith talking to HAA employee.				
261	VICIDIAL336122	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's the owner.				
262	VICIDIAL336126	HAA call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's the guy who does the transfers.				
263	VICIDIAL336128	HAA inbound call recording of: Person complaining about receiving calls.				
264	VICIDIAL336129	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's from the dialer.				
265	VICIDIAL336136	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's the employee's boss.				
266	VICIDIAL336137	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA				

		employee. Shapiro says he's the employee's boss.				
267	VICIDIAL336138	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's the owner of the employee's office.				
268	VICIDIAL336139	HAA inbound call recording of: Scott Shapiro talking to HAA employee. Shapiro says he's one of the employee's bosses.				
269	Summary_000001	Isaacs Summary of CRS Marketing LLC TD Bank Records Account Ending 4577				
270	Summary_000008	Isaacs Summary of Health Advisors of America VICIdial records.				
271	Summary_000011	Isaacs Summary of Rising Eagle Capital Group LLC Bank of America Records Account Ending 0063.				
272	Summary_000037	Isaacs Summary of Rising Eagle Capital Group LLC call detail records from RSquared Telecom.				
273	Summary_000039	Isaacs Summary of emails between Scott Shapiro and John Spiller.				